

**DEPARTMENT OF ARABIC AND ISLAMIC STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN**

COORDINATOR: DR. D.A.A. TIJANI
DEPUTY COORDINATOR: MR. L.O. ABASS

History

The Department of Arabic and Islamic Studies was founded in 1961. It was established to meet the growing needs and desires of Nigerian students to learn the Arabic Language and to study how the religion and culture of Islam has been, and is still playing a very important role in shaping the lives and outlook of millions of Nigerians, particularly in areas now known as the Northern Nigeria, as well as Lagos, Oyo, Ogun, Ondo, Osun, Ekiti, Delta and Edo States.

It started with Dr. B.G. Martins (now Professor Martins, in the USA), Mr J.O. Hunwick (now Professor Hunwick also in the USA) and Mr F.H. El-Masri (now Professor El-Masri in the University of Nairobi, Kenya). They were joined in 1963 by Mr A.R. Dehaini (a Lecturer seconded and paid by the Lebanese government). In 1964, Mr. M.O.A. Abdul (later Professor and Head of Department, who passed away in February 1986) joined as the first Nigerian member of the academic staff.

In addition to the B.A. Honours Degree offered by the Department, a certificate course in Arabic Studies was introduced in the 1963/64 session. This is a one-year intensive course for Arabic teachers some of whom had had many years of experience in the teaching of the language. Two years later, the course was expanded to include Islamic Studies and has since been known as certificate in Arabic and Islamic Studies. It was especially designed to cater for Grade Two certified teachers who had taken Islamic Religious Knowledge as one of their subjects at the Teachers' Certificate Examination. However, holders of the WASC/GCE. (five credits) were also admitted into the programme. This course was introduced as an interim measure for the provision of qualified teachers of Arabic and Islamic Religious Knowledge in Secondary Schools where there had been a dire need for qualified teachers of the subjects. The University has scrapped the two Sub-Degree programmes among others, although the need still persists.

In order to sustain the supply of teachers derived from the two Sub-Degree Programmes, four Colleges of Arabic and Islamic Studies have been affiliated to the Department.

They are:

1. Sulaiman College of Arabic and Islamic Studies, Ososa, Ijebu-Ode.
2. Ansar-deen Institute of Arabic and Islamic Studies, Isolo, Lagos.
3. Arabic Institute (formerly of Elekuro) Olodo, Ibadan.
4. Mufutau Lanahun College of Arabic and Islamic Studies, Ibadan.

At present, the Department offers the following Degree Programmes at the Undergraduate and Postgraduate levels:

B.A. Arabic Language and Literature
B.A. Arabic and Islamic Studies (Combined)
B.A. Islamic Studies
M.A. Arabic Language and Literature
M.A. Islamic Studies
M.A. Arabic and Islamic Studies
M.Phil. and Ph.D. in Arabic/Islamic Studies

Former & Past Heads of Department

Dr. S.H.A. Malik	1988-90
Dr. W.O.A. Nasiru	1990-92
Prof. S.H.A. Malik	1993-96
Dr. M.O. Abdul-Rahmon	1996-98
Dr. A.F. Ahmed	1998-2000
Dr. M.O. Abdul-Rahmon	2000-2002
Dr. D.A. Adekilekun Tijani	2002-2004
Dr. K.K. Oloso	2004-

Present Staff: 2004/2005

1. S.H.A. Malik, B.A., Ph.D. (Ib.), Phonology	Professor Arabic Phonetics & H.Dip
2. A.F. Ahmed, B.A. (Benghazi, Libya), M.Phil, Ph.D. (Ib.)	Reader Islamic Phil. Mysticism
3. M.O. Abdul-Rahmon, Cert.AIS, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Ib.)	Snr. Arabic Literature: Lecturer Classical and West - Africal
4. D.A.A. Tijani, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Ibadan)	Snr. Arabic Grammar, Lecturer Rhetorics and Prosody
5. K.K. Oloso, Cert. AIS, B.A. M.A., Ph.D. (Ib.)	Snr. Islamic Law and Lecturer Tajwid
6. L.O. Abbas, Cert. AIS., B.A., M.A. Ph.D. (Ibadan)	Lecturer I Islamic History and Institutions
7. S.A. Shittu, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Ilorin)	Lecturer I Arabic Phonetics and Phonology, Syntax
8. A.A. Oladosu, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Ibadan)	Lecturer I Arabic Literature: Drama and Short Story
9. A.A. Ahmed-Rufai, B.A., (Medina), M.A. (McGill) Ph.D. (Ib.)	Lecturer II Tafsir Islamic Thought and
10. M.K. Kareem, B.A., M.B.A., M.A. (Ibadan)	Lecturer II Islamic Economic System

Distribution of Courses

200 Level

Course Code	Course Title	Unit	Status
ALL 101	Arabic Conversation I	2	R
ALL 103	Arabic Reading I	2	E
ALL 104	Arabic Grammar I	3	C
ALL102	Arabic Conversation II	2	R
ALL107	Introduction to Arabic Literature	3	C
ALL108	Arabic Composition I	3	E
	Total Units	15	

300 Level

		Unit	Status
ALL 201	Intermediate Arabic Conversation	3	R
ALL 203	Arabic Grammar II	3	C

ALL 204	Arabic Literatures in the Early Islam and Late Umayyad Periods	3	R
ALL205	Arabic Composition II	3	R
ALL208	Arabic Literatures in the Abbasid Period	3	C
ALL209	Arabic Rhetorics I (Al-Bayan)	3	R
	Total Units	18	

400 Level

ALL301	Arabic Rethorics II (Al Ma'ani)	2	C
ALL303	Arabic Grammar III	3	C
ALL 304	Arabic Literatures in the Decadence Period	2	R
ALL 305	Arabic Literature in Muslim Spain	2	R
ALL 306	Arabic Phonetics & Phonology	2	E
ALL 312	Arabic Prosody I	2	E
ALL 313	Arabic Novel	2	R
	Total Units	15	

500 Level

		Unit	Status
ALL 401	Arabic Prosody II	2	R
ALL 402	Arabic Rhetoric – Bad	2	E
ALL 403	Arabic Grammar IV	3	R
ALL 404	Advances Arabic Composition and Comprehension	3	R
ALL 405	Modern Arabic Poetry	3	R
ALL 406	Modern Arabic Prose	3	R
ALL 407	West African Arabic Literature	2	C
ALL 408	Africa in Medieval Arabic Writing	2	R
ALL 409	Translation Arabic/English/Arabic	2	R
ALL 410	Drama in Modern Arabic Literature	2	R
	Total Units	24	

Course Details

Course No.	Course Title & Description	Units	Status
ALL 101	Arabic Conversation I Language laboratory drills on graduated functional Arabic conversation. Remarks: In exceptional cases, candidates with good background in Arabic but without a pass in GCE/SSCE Arabic may be allowed to register for this course. Compulsory for all majors.	2	R
ALL 103	Arabic Reading I Reading of texts with essential vocalization and punctuation with the aim of attaining	2	E

	fluency.		
ALL 104	Arabic Grammar I Essential grammatical features of standard Arabic. An intensive study of the morphological patterns of derived Arabic verbs I-IV. Nominal and adjectival formation in Arabic.	3	C
ALL 102	Arabic Conversation II Intensive Language Laboratory drills with a broad range of Arabic vocabulary and wide variety of conversation situations.	2	R
ALL 107	Introduction to Arabic Literature Outline history of Arabic Literature from the pre-Islamic period. The Arabian Peninsula, the pre-Islamic prose and poetry.	3	C
ALL 108	Arabic Composition I: Arabic essay writing on familiar and current themes: Pre-requisite for ALL 204	3	R
	Total	15	

ALL 201	Intermediate Arabic Conversation More advanced language laboratory drills with longer Arabic passages – samples taken from news broadcasts, stories, complex verbal enquiries, exchanges, etc.	3	R
ALL 203	Arabic Grammar II An intensive study of the morphological patterns of sound and weak Arabic derived verbs (v-x) i.e. tafa'ala – istaf'ala. Nominal and adjectival foemation in Arabic. Use of simple Arabic dictionaries.	3	C
ALL 204	Arabic Literature in Early Islam and Late Umayyad Periods History of Arabic Literature in the early Islamic and late Umayyad periods. The Qur'an and Hadith Literature. Detailed study of at least two poets each from the early Islamic and late Umayyad periods.	3	R
ALL 205	Arabic Composition II More intensive drills and practices in Arabic essay writing on familiar and current themes, descriptive, narrative, argumentative and exploratory themes.	3	R

ALL 208	Arabic Literature in the Abbasid Period Outline history of Arabic Literature in the early and late Abbasid periods. Characteristic features of literature of each period. Major themes of literature. Detailed study of at least	3	C
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	2 literary figures of each period.		
ALL 209	Arabic Rhetorics I (Al-Bayan) Outline history of the development of Arabic Rhetorics. Definition of al-Bayan in Arabic Literary Tradition. Detailed study of Tashbih or simile in Arabic; various modes of Tashbih, Haqiqah and Majaz .	3	R
	Total	18	

ALL 301	Arabic Rhetorics II (Al-Ma'ani) General introduction to Al-Ma'ani as a branch of al-Balaghah (Rhetorics in Arabic Literature). Detailed study of Alkhabar and the different types of <i>al-'Insha'</i>	2	C
ALL 303	Arabic Grammar III The morphology of quadric-literal verbs; the rare verbal forms xii-xiv. 'If'aw'ala, 'If'awwala . Advanced Arabic syntax. The Arabic syntax. The Arabic numerals	3	C
ALL 304	Arabic Literature in the Decadence Period Critical study of the adequacy or otherwise of the term <i>'asr al-inhitat</i> . Major themes of the literature of the period. Special features of Arabic literature of the decadence period. A detailed study of selected poets and prose writers of the period.	2	R
ALL 305	Arabic Literature in Muslim Spain Historical and textual studies of works by Andalusian poets and prose writers such as <i>Ibn Zaydun and Ibn 'Abd Rabbih, etc.</i>	2	R
ALL 306	Arabic Phonetics and Phonology An analysis and articulatory description of standard Arabic phonemes.	2	E

ALL 312	Arabic Prosody I General introduction to history and development of Arabic prosody. The role of Al-Khalil. Detailed study of the first six metres of Arabic poetry and the permissible variants.	2	E
ALL 313	Arabic Novel Historical development of the novel in Arabic literature. Influence of modernity on the novel of the modern times. Detailed study of at least two modern novelists and their works.	2	R
	Total	15	

ALL 401	Arabic Prosody II Detailed study of the remaining 10 metres of Arabic prosody and the permissible variants. <i>Taqti'</i> or Scanning of short and long lines of Arabic poetry. Criticism of Arabic poems.	2	R
ALL 402	Arabic Rhetorics III: al Badi' General introduction to al Badi' as a branch of Arabic Rhetorics. Various forms of al Badi' or beautifiers. <i>Jinas, Iqtibas, Saj', Uslub al-Hakim</i> , etc.	2	
ALL 403	Arabic Grammar IV A brief historical survey of the origin and development of studies in Arabic Grammar, the Kufah and the Basrah Schools of Grammar. A detailed study of kinds of Arabic sentence.	3	R
ALL 404	Advanced Arabic Composition and Comprehension More advanced form of writing in Arabic such as minute-taking, report-writing, formal and informal letter-writing.	3	R
ALL 405	Modern Arabic Poetry The decadence poetry and the renaissance. Major themes of modern Arabic poetry. Major trends in modern Arabic poetry. Detailed study of a modern poet and his works.	3	R
ALL 406	Modern Arabic Prose Arabic prose during and after the renaissance. Major schools, trends and types of modern Arabic prose.	3	R
ALL 407	West Africa Arabic Literature (Compulsory for Arabic Majors) Origin and spread of Arabic learning in West Africa. Special emphasis on Nigerian Arabists, especially the Jihad writers. Samples of Nigerian Arabic manuscripts for study and analysis.	2	C
ALL 408	Africa in Medieval Arabic Writing Medieval Arabic writers such as al-Bakri, Ibn Battutah, Yaqut, etc. are analytically and critically studied.	2	R
ALL 409	Translation: Arabic/English/Arabic Practice in translating passages from classical and modern or contemporary topics from English to Arabic and vice-versa.	2	R
ALL 410	Drama in Modern Arabic Literature Outline history of the origin and development of drama in Arabic Literature. Modern Arabic drama and the modern	2	R

	theatre. Detailed study of modern dramatists and playwrights and their works		
	Total	24	

Summary

Level	Status	Units
200	Compulsory (2)	6
	Required (2)	4
	Elective (2)	5
	Total	15
300	Status	Units
	Compulsory (2)	6
	Required (4)	12
	Elective -	-
Total	18	
400	Status	Units
	Compulsory (2)	5
	Required (3)	6
	Elective (2)	4
Total	14	
500	Status	Units
	Compulsory (1)	2
	Required (8)	20
	Elective (1)	2
Total	24	
Total no =		71

**MODIFIED FOUR YEAR DLC DEGREE PROGRAMME
B.ED. ISLAMIC STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN**

COORDINATOR: DR. D.A.A TIJANI

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Distribution of Courses

200 Level

Course Code	Course Title	Unit	Status
ISS 101	Early History of Islam & Jahiliyyah	3	E
ISS 102	Ilmut-Tajwid Wal 'Ibadat	3	C
ISS 103	Studies on the Qur'an I	2	C
ALL105	Qur'anic Arabic I	2/4	E
ISS 104	Studies on the Hadith I	2	R
ISS 105	Basics of Islamic thought and Civilization	2	C
ALL107	Revelation and Prophethood in Islam	2	E
ALL106	Qur'anic Arabic II	2/4	E
Total Units		20	

300 Level

ISS 204	Sources and Development of Islamic Law	2	R
ISS 206	Textual Study of the Qur'an	3	C
ISS 207	Islamic Civilization under the Umayyads and Abbasids	2	R
ALL206	The Morphology of Arabic Language	3	E
ISS 201	Ilmu-l-kalans and Development of Muslim Firaq	3	C
ISS 208	Islamic Family Law	2	C
ISS 209	Sirah and Magazi Literature	3	E
ISS 210	Studies on the Hadith	3	E
ALL 207	Arabic Reading for Beginners	2	E
Total Units		22	

400 Level

ISS 303	Moral Philosophy in Islam	3	R
ISS 304	Studies on the Qur'an II	2	C
ISS 308	Islamic Civilization in the Medieval Period	2	E
ISS 313	Islamic in Africa (West)	3	C
ALL309	Arabic Composition	2	C
ISS 302	History & Creed of Ahlus-Sunnah & Shiah	3	R

ISS 305	Textual Studies of Qur'an and Hadith	2	R
ISS 306	Shari'ah-aluqubat	2	C
ISS 309	Islamic Political thought and Movements	3	E
ISS 310	Islamic Economic System	3	R
ALL310	Beginners Intermediate Arabic Reading	2	E
Total Units		27	

500 Level		Unit	Status
ISS 401	Advanced Studies of the Qur'an	3	R
ISS 403	Advanced Studies of the Hadith	3	R
ISS 405	The Qadiriyyah and Tiyyah	2	E
ISS 411	Islamic Education	3	C
ALL411	Advanced Arabic Reading	2	R
ISS 402	Tafsira-l-Qur'an	2	C
ISS 409	Shari'ah ViPractice in Nigeria	2	R
ISS 412	Islam's Contribution to Civilization	2	R
ISS 413	Heretical Movements According to Islam	3	E
Total Units			19

Course Details

Course No.	Course Title & Description	Units	Status
ISS 101	Early History of Islam and the Jahiliyyah up to 632 CE The State of the world in general and Arabia in particular during the Jahiliyyah period, the genealogy of Prophet Muhammad, Muhammad at Makkah, Prophet at Medinah, the Islamic State under Prophet Muhammad.	3	E
ISS 102	Tawhid and 'Ibadat (Faith and Worships): The Meaning and Scope of Kalimah al-Tawhid; advanced study of articles of faith: Belief in God, the angels, the Prophets, the Books, the last day & predestination; a comprehensive and detailed study of the Islamic rituals, Salat Zakat, Sawn and Hajj , and their roles in character buiding.	3	C

ISS 103	Studies on the Qur'an I The revelation, compilation and arrangement of the Qur'an in detail, the Makkah and Medinah Suwar (chapters) the essence of the Qur'anic message; selections from different chapters of the Qur'an.	2	C
ALL 105	Qur'anic Arabic I Intensive course in the basic grammatical features of standard Arabic which will enable students to read and understand the Arabic Qur'an and other texts.	2/4	E
ISS 104	Studies on the Hadith I The definition of Hadith and Sunnah and their importance in Muslim life; the development of hadith; forgery or fabrication of Hadith, method of verification and citing of Hadith. (al-Jarh wa ta'dil). Selections from Hadith, at least 20 to be taken from al Bukhari and Muslim.	2	R

ISS 105	Basis of Islamic Thought and Civilisation A survey of the original sources of Islamic Thought; the essence of Islamic Thought and Philosophy, Concept, Nature and Scope of Islamic Civilization, and a survey of the Islamic contribution to Civilization.	2	C
ALL 107	Revelation and Prophethood in Islam Islamic Concept, philosophy and history of revelation and prophethood; humanity's need for divine guidance; revelation as a universal experience, and the oneness of the message. Definition of nabi (Prophet), and rasul (Messenger) and prophets mentioned in the Qur'an; limits of previous revelations; relation of the final message to the previous ones.	2	E
ALL 106	Qur'anic Arabic II Intensive drills in Tajwid and general practice in reading	2/4	E
	Total	20	

ISS 204	Sources and Development of Islamic Law: The meaning, concepts and scope of the Shari'ah ; pre-Islamic Arab customs and reformd introduced by Islam; sources and the development of the Shari'ah ; the earliest schools, Imam Shafi'I and his reforms, the Sunni and the Shi'ah schools, the case of	2	R
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	Ijtihad and Taqid.		
ISS 206	Textual Study of the Qur'an Reading with Tajwid and detailed study of Qur'anic teachings in the following chapters: Alfatihah al-fil al-Nas, Suratul Muzammil Suratul Mudaaththir, Sural Alaq (Selections may be done from the different chapters from year to year).	3	C
ISS 207	Islamic Civilisation under the Khulafa' up to Abbasids Al-Khulafa'al Rashidun , Abu Bakr, Umar, Uthman, Ali, and their achievements; the rise of the Umayyad dynasty, administration, achievements, and causes of its fall. The rise of the Abbasid dynasty, its administration, achievement and causes of its weakness.	2	R
ALL 206	The Morphology of Arabic An intensive survey of the morphological patterns of the Arabic Verb. A review of the nominal and adjectival formation in Arabic.	3	E
ISS 201	Ilmul Kalam and the Development off Muslim Firaq: Emergence of Firaq in Islam, general introduction of the main Muslim Firaq and their teachings: Kharijites, Shiites etc. The rise and development of 'Ilm al-Kalam with particular reference to the Kharijites, and the Asharites; the main Muslim philosophers with particular reference to al-Kindi, al Farabi and Ibn Sina.	3	C
ISS 208	Islamic Family Law Preliminaries of marriage, marriage contract; constituents of valid marriage, impediments to marriage, invalid marriages, concept of polygamy, family planning and birth-control, guardianship and paternity, waqf (endowments); inheritance.	2	C
ISS 209	Sirah and Maghazi Literature Detailed study of the biography of the prophet; early biographers of Prophet Muhammad; later developments in Sirah writing; the prophet's biography in verse; contemporary Muslim writing on Sirah , contribution of the Jihad leaders to Sirah lit., and a critical assessment of orientalist studies on the Sirah .	3	E
ISS 210	Studies on the Hadith The study of the terminology of Hadith and method of its classification; Mustalah al-	3	E

	Hadith , studies of the six authentic Hadith collections; the attitude of Muslim Firaq towards Hadith Textual studies of selected Hadith.		
ALL 207	Arabic Reading for Beginners Select extracts for beginners for the purpose of attaining fluency in Arabic.	2	E
	Total	22	

ISS 303	Moral Philosophy in Islam Moral qualities in the Qur'an the prophets as Uswah Hasanah ; contribution of early Muslim Scholars to moral thought, the Mutakallium and Muhaddithum , the moral philosophers, alKindi, al Razi, etc. The Sufi Ethics, with reference to Al-Ghazali; contemporary ethical writing; Muslim ethics in modern age.	3	R
ISS 304	Studies on the Qur'an II Introduction to Tafsir al-Qur'an , its emergence and development; identification of the sources. Comparative study of Qur'anic Exegesis; various kinds of Tafsir , traditional and intellectual; aspects of Sunni, Shiite and Mutazilite Tafsir .	2	C
ISS 308	Islamic Civilisation in the Medieval Period The Fatimids, the Mamlukes, the Ayyubids, the Crusades, the Uthmanids. The rise and fall of each dynasty; their contribution to Islamic civilization in North Africa.	2	E
ISS 313	Islam in Africa The spread of Islam in North, East, West and Central Africa; The spread of Islam to Western Sudan, a study of Islamic role in the development of institutions in North, East, West and Central Africa; Relation with the wide Muslim world and interaction with traditional practices.	3	C
ALL 309	Arabic Composition Essay writing on familiar and current themes.	2	C

ISS 302	History and Creed of Ahlul-Sunnah and the Shi'ah Doctrines and principles of Ahl al-Sunnah ; the eight classes of Ahl al-Sunnah and their roles in the Muslim community; their major leaders and their training; their influence on	3	R
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	the Salaf . The Shi'ah : Definition, doctrines, divisions and distribution.		
ISS 305	Textual Study of the Qur'an and Hadith Reading with Tajwid and detailed study of Surah Al-'Alaq to al-Tin ; Tafsir of Surah al-Baqarah verse 12-242, Surah al-Nisa verse 1-25. Selections of twenty Hadiths from the collections of al-Bukhari and Muslim on various topics.	2	R
ISS 306	Shariah III: Al Uqubat (Penal Codes) A study of Islamic regulations in respect of murder, theft, intoxicant, Qadhf , with emphasis on relevance of these regulations, to morality. Comprehensive study of Surah al-Nur Chapter 24 and Surah al-Ahzab Chapter 34.	2	C
ISS 309	Islamic Political Thought and Movements Islam as a total way of life and government as an essential part of it; principles of government in the Qur'an; Historical and intellectual development of government in Islam; political institutions; Wizarah, Khilafah, Mazalim, Hisbah ; Political thought of the Jihad movement and encounter with imperialism.	3	E
ISS 310	Islamic Economic System Introduction to the law of Mu'amalat , the essential and requisites for valid contracts, and the modes of making Sighah ; Doctrine of Majlis al-Aqd , formulation of contract, contracting parties and subject matter of contract. Islamic teachings on ownership of wealth, usury, interest, banking, gambling, labour and relevance of these to current situations.	3	R
ALL 310	Beginners Intermediate Arabic Reading Select Arabic materials on a variety of topics with a view to attaining further fluency in Arabic.	2	E
	Total	27	

ISS 401	Advanced Studies of the Qur'an Basic guidelines for the study of the Qur'an; various readings of the Qur'an; the development of the science of Qira'ah ; the significant characteristics of the Qur'an, and the Qur'an as the basic source of the Shari'ah. Selected passages of study.	3	R
ISS 403	Advanced Studies of Hadith The position of Hadith in Islamic Law;	3	R

	Tadwin, Isnad and authenticity; critical assessment of the orientalist studies of Hadith, problems facing Hadith studies. Detailed study of selected Hadith on various topics.		
ISS 405	The Qadiriyyah and the Tijaniyyah Brief account of each of the two Sufi groups; their doctrines and the social and political roles in Africa. Specific contributions of some Sufi leaders. Influence on the current practice of Islam.	2	E
ISS 411	Islamic Education Qur'anic concept of education; birth and developments of Islamic education; contribution of early Muslims to Islamic education, educational institutions in Islam: Masjid, Madrasah, Nizamiyah Cordova, al-Azhar . Educational Theories of al-Ghazali etc. Islamic education in West Africa, Qur'anic, Islamiyyah and Ilmi School, Islamic Higher Education in Nigeria.	3	C
ALL 411	Advanced Arabic Reading Selected extracts from classical and contemporary works for the purpose of improving fluency and comprehension.	2	R
ISS 402	Tafsir al Qur'an A comparative study of the exegesis of select Suwar or passages of the Qur'an. Selected material should be in Arabic and may be taken from two or more works of Tafsir .	2	C
ISS 409	Shari'ah Practice in Nigeria The spread and development of Islamic Institutions in Nigeria; Islam under colonial rule; especially a comparative study of the penal system (hudud) in Islam and the penal code in Northern Nigeria. Alikali and the Shari'ah courts in Nigeria.	2	R
ISS 412	Islam's Contribution to Civilization Islam and its attitude to research and learning, its contribution to science and other disciplines: Islamic background to western renaissance; causes for the decline of Islamic Civilization.	2	R
ISS 413	Heretical Movements According to Islam Islam's definition of heresy. Islamic views on heresy. Origin and development of heretical movements such as the Qadiyaniyyah , the Babyl Babiyah , the	3	E

	Bahahiyyah.		
	Total	19	

Summary

Level	Status	Units	
200	Compulsory (3)	7	
	Required (1)	2	
	Elective	9/1	
		18/23	
300	Compulsory (3)	8	
	Required (2)	4	
	Elective (4)	11	
		23	
400	Compulsory (4)	9	
	Required (4)	9	
	Elective (3)	7	
		26	
500	Compulsory (2)	5	
	Required (5)	12	
	Elective (2)	5	
		22	
	Total no	=	77/82

